

Vocabulary for 'Speaking and Writing':

For learning the vocabulary, you should master only the words occurring twenty times or more in the list below in **bold face**. The other words are provided for help in translating the exercises, and for general understanding of how words are related in the Greek language. But they should not be a part of the vocabulary drill work; they will not appear on quizzes and exams. Only the required vocabulary words will be used in the testing process.

Some words are given initially that are an essential part of every vocabulary list but do not necessarily related to the thematic emphasis on 'Speaking and Writing.' These words include:

δίδωμι (415) - I give

ἄνθρωπος, ὁ (551) - person, individual, man

ἀπόστολος, ὁ (80) - apostle, (commissioned) messenger

Verbs dealing with speaking:

λέγω (2262) - I speak, tell, talk, say

προλέγω (15) - I speak, say already, beforehand, in advance

κράζω (56) - I shout, cry out

ἀνακράζω (16) - I cry out, shout, scream

κραυγάζω (9) - I shout, scream

ἀναγινώσκω (32) - I read (aloud)

ἐπαίρω φωνήν (4) - (idiom) I raise my voice, speak loudly, cry out

ὀνομάζω (10) - I mention, speak about

ἡσυχάζω (5) - I say nothing, keep quiet

ἐπιστομίζω (4) - I silence, keep s.o. from talking

Verbs dealing with writing:

καταλέγω (1) - I enroll, put s.o.'s name on a list

γράφω (191) - I write

ἀπογράφω (4) - I register, put on a census list

ἐγγράφω (3) - I write in, record

καταγράφω (1) - I write down, record

ἐπιγράφω (5) - I write on

προγράφω (4) - I write beforehand, in advance

ἐπιστέλλω (3) - I write a letter, send a letter to

Nouns:

Language spoken:

φωνή, ἡ (139) - voice, sound, language

διάλεκτος, ἡ (6) - language, dialect, accent

γλῶσσα, ἡ (50) - language, speech, tongue; ecstatic speech, ecstatic language

βοή, ἡ (1) - cry, shout

κραυγή, ἡ (6) - cry, shout, scream

λόγος, ὁ (330) - word, speaking (act of), speech

λαλιά, ἡ (3) - talk, utterance, what is said

λόγιον, τό (4) - saying, utterance (only in pl. in NT)

φθόγγος, ὁ (2) - utterance, message

πολυλογία, ἡ (1) - many words, long speaking

χρηστολογία, ἡ (1) - attractive speech, fine language

πιθανολογία, ἡ (1) - convincing but false speech (constructed from wrongly used common sense arguments)

αἰσχρολογία, ἡ (1) - vulgar speech, obscene speech, dirty talk (shameful speech involving culturally disapproved themes)

εὐτραπελία, ἡ (1) - indecent talk, vulgar speech (coarse jesting involving vulgar expressions)

ἡσυχία, ἡ (4) - silence (refrain from speaking)

σιγή, ἡ (2) - silence (absence of noise)

Language written:

βίβλος, ὁ, (10) - book, (written) statement, certificate, notice, record

βιβλίον, τό (34) - book, (written) statement, certificate, notice, record

χειρόγραφον, τό (1) - account, record of debts

ἀπογραφή, ἡ (2) - census, census list

ἐπιστολή, ἡ (24) - letter

γραφή, ἡ (51) - writing, Scripture (passage; pl. Scriptures)

τίτλος, ὁ (2) - inscription, writing (a brief notice primarily for identification)

ἐπιγραφή, ἡ (5) - inscription, writing (a brief notice primarily for identification)

λόγος, ὁ (330) - word, treatise, book, account

παραβολή, ἡ (50) - parable, figure of speech

παροιμία, ἡ (5) - parable, figure of speech; saying, proverb

μῦθος, ὁ (5) - myth, legend tale, story, fable

ἀποστάσιον, τό (3) - written notice of divorce

νόμος, ὁ (195) - law, the Law (=OT Scriptures or Torah)

προφήτης, ὁ (144) - prophet (person, or writing)

ὁ νόμος καὶ οἱ προφῆται (10) - the Law and the Prophets (=the OT Scriptures)

Pronouns:

αὐτός, -ή, -ό (5601) - he, she, it

Adjectives:

- ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν** (102) - good
καινός, -ή, -όν (42) - new, unused, unknown
ἀρχαῖος, -αία, -αῖον (11) - old, ancient
παλαιός, -ή, -όν (19) - old, antiquated, outworn, obsolete
ἄνομος, -ον (10) - without the Law, lawless
ἑτερόγλωσσος, -ον (1) - in a strange language
γραπτός, -ή, -όν (1) - written
λόγιος, -α, -ον (1) - eloquent (speech, speaking)
ἄρρητος, -ον (5) - unspoken, unspeakable (pertaining to what cannot or must not be spoken)
ἀλάλητος, -ον (1) - unspeakable (what cannot be expressed in words)
κωφός, -ή, -όν (14) - mute, unable to speak
ἄφωνος, -ον (4) - mute, unable to make sounds
ἄλαλος, -ον (3) - mute, unable to speak words
μογιλάλος, -ον (1) - hardly able to speak, having difficulty in speaking
ἐνεός, -ά, -όν (8) - speechless, dumbfounded (incapacity to speak out of fright or amazement)

Adverbs:

- πνευματικῶς** (= ἐν παραβολῇ) (2) - symbolically, allegorically, figuratively, so to speak
ἀνόμως (2) - without the Law, lawless

Connectors:

- καί** (9164) - and, also, even (connects words, phrases, clauses, and sentences)