

**The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ**

**WELCOME**

**Lorin Cranford**

**SESSION 88:**

**Part 3: Paul the Writer & Thinker**

**Galatians pt. 2: 9.2 - 9.1.4**

**What the study is about tonight:**

**9.1.2 Exordium**

**9.1.3 Letter Body**

**9.1.4 Conclusio**



Notes Here:

# The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

## Unit III: Paul the Writer

### Chapter 9: Early Writings, Galatians

#### 9.1.2 Exordium

#### 9.1.3 Letter Body

#### 9.1.4 Conclusio

## The Apostle Paul, *Servant of Christ*

An Overview Survey of the Contributions of this Christian Leader



by

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## The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

- **Session Eighty-eight**
  - Taken from chapter nine of the book
  - Emphasis on the writing ministry of Paul
- **Learning Goals:**
  - 1. Learning what Paul wrote in his letters
  - 2. Understanding how this has been interpreted



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# The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

Part 3: Paul the writer

## **Part 3: Paul the Writer, Introduction**

### **9.1. Galatians**

#### **9.1.1 Praescriptio**

#### **9.1.2 Exordium**

#### **9.1.3 Letter Body**

#### **9.1.4 Conclusio**

Paul's Letter to the Philippians

Praescriptio	Superscriptio Παῦλος καὶ Τιμόθεος δοῦλοι Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ
Adscriptio	πᾶσιν τοῖς ἁγίοις ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ τοῖς οὖσιν ἐν Φιλίπποις σὺν ἐπισκόποις καὶ διακόνους,
Salutatio	χάρις ὑμῖν καὶ εἰρήνη ἀπὸ θεοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν καὶ κυρίου Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ.
Proem	Εὐχαριστῶ τῷ θεῷ μου ἐπὶ πάντῃ τῇ μείμῃ ὑμῶν. . .
Body	Γινώσκεις δὲ ὑμᾶς βούλομαι, ἀδελφοί, ὅτι τὰ κατ' ἐμὲ μᾶλλον εἰς προκοπὴν τοῦ εὐαγγελίου ἐλήλυθεν, ὥστε τοὺς δεσμούς μου φανεροὺς ἐν Χριστῷ γενέσθαι ἐν ὄλῳ τῷ πραιτωρίῳ καὶ τοῖς λοιποῖς πάνσιν, . . .
Conclusio	Ἀσπάσασθε πάντα ἅγιον ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ. ἀσπάζονται ὑμᾶς οἱ σὺν ἐμοὶ ἀδελφοί. . .

Ancient Letter on papyrus

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## The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

### Part 3: Paul the writer

#### 9.1 Galatians

##### 9.1.2 Exordium

6 Θαυμάζω ὅτι οὕτως ταχέως μετατίθεσθε ἀπὸ τοῦ καλέσαντος ὑμᾶς ἐν χάριτι [Χριστοῦ] εἰς ἕτερον εὐαγγέλιον, 7 ὃ οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλο, εἰ μὴ τινὲς εἰσὶν οἱ ταρασσόντες ὑμᾶς καὶ θέλοντες μεταστρέψαι τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ Χριστοῦ. 8 ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐὰν ἡμεῖς ἢ ἄγγελος ἐξ οὐρανοῦ εὐαγγελίζηται [ὑμῖν] παρ' ὃ εὐηγγελισάμεθα ὑμῖν, ἀνάθεμα ἔστω. 9 ὡς προειρήκαμεν καὶ ἄρτι πάλιν λέγω· εἴ τις ὑμᾶς εὐαγγελίζεται παρ' ὃ παρελάβετε, ἀνάθεμα ἔστω. 10 Ἄρτι γὰρ ἀνθρώπους πείθω ἢ τὸν θεόν; ἢ ζητῶ ἀνθρώποις ἀρέσκειν; εἰ ἔτι ἀνθρώποις ἤρεσκον, Χριστοῦ δοῦλος οὐκ ἂν ἦμην

6 I am astonished that you are so quickly deserting the one who called you in the grace of Christ and are turning to a different gospel— 7 not that there is another gospel, but there are some who are confusing you and want to pervert the gospel of Christ. 8 But even if we or an angel from heaven should proclaim to you a gospel contrary to what we proclaimed to you, let that one be accursed! 9 As we have said before, so now I repeat, if anyone proclaims to you a gospel contrary to what you received, let that one be accursed! 10 Am I now seeking human approval, or God's approval? Or am I trying to please people? If I were still pleasing people, I would not be a servant of Christ.

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# The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

## Part 3: Paul the writer

### 9.1 Galatians

#### 9.1.3 Letter Body, 1:11-6:10

##### Anticipations in Praescriptio:

**1:1, ἀπόστολος** οὐκ ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων οὐδὲ δι' ἀνθρώπου ἀλλὰ διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ καὶ θεοῦ πατρὸς τοῦ ἐγεύραντος αὐτὸν ἐκ νεκρῶν, an apostle — **apostle, sent neither by human commission nor from human authorities, but through Jesus Christ and God the Father, who raised him from the dead**

**1:3-5, ἀπὸ θεοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν καὶ κυρίου Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ** 4 τοῦ δόντος ἑαυτὸν ὑπὲρ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν ἡμῶν, ὅπως ἐξέλθαι ἡμᾶς ἐκ τοῦ αἰῶνος τοῦ ἐνεστώτος πονηροῦ κατὰ τὸ θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ πατρὸς ἡμῶν, 5 ᾧ ἡ δόξα εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας τῶν αἰώνων, ἀμήν. **from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ, 4 who gave himself for our sins to set us free from the present evil age, according to the will of our God and Father, 5 to whom be the glory forever and ever. Amen.**

##### Letter Body:

**Defense of apostleship, 1:11-2:21**

**Divine Gospel, 1:11-12**

**Evidences**

**1:13-14**

**1:15-17**

**1:18-20**

**1:21-24**

**2:1-10**

**2:11-14**

**Summation, 2:15-21**

**Defense of Gospel, 3:1-6:10**

**3:1-14**

**3:15-18**

**3:19-4:7**

**4:8-20**

**4:21-5:1**

**5:2-15**

**5:16-6:10**

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# The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

## Part 3: Paul the writer

### 9.1 Galatians

#### 9.1.4 Conclusio, 6:11-18

**Sender Verification.** 11 Ἴδετε πηλικοίς ὑμῖν γράμμασιν ἔγραψα τῇ ἐμῇ χειρὶ. 12 Ὅσοι θέλουσιν εὐπροσωπήσαι ἐν σαρκί, οὗτοι ἀναγκάζουσιν ὑμᾶς περιτέμνεσθαι, μόνον ἵνα τῷ σταυρῷ τοῦ Χριστοῦ μὴ διώκωνται. 13 οὐδὲ γὰρ οἱ περιτεμνόμενοι αὐτοὶ νόμον φυλάσσουσιν ἀλλὰ θέλουσιν ὑμᾶς περιτέμνεσθαι, ἵνα ἐν τῇ ὑμετέρᾳ σαρκὶ καυχῆσωνται. 14 Ἐμοὶ δὲ μὴ γένοιτο καυχᾶσθαι εἰ μὴ ἐν τῷ σταυρῷ τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ, δι' οὗ ἔμοι κόσμος ἐσταύρωται καὶ ἐγὼ κόσμῳ. 15 οὔτε γὰρ περιτομὴ τί ἐστίν οὔτε ἀκροβυστία ἀλλὰ καινὴ κτίσις. 16 καὶ ὅσοι τῷ κανόνι τούτῳ στοιχήσουσιν, εἰρήνη ἐπ' αὐτοὺς καὶ ἔλεος καὶ ἐπὶ τὸν Ἰσραὴλ τοῦ θεοῦ.

**Sender Verification.** 11 See what large letters I make when I am writing in my own hand! 12 It is those who want to make a good showing in the flesh that try to compel you to be circumcised—only that they may not be persecuted for the cross of Christ. 13 Even the circumcised do not themselves obey the law, but they want you to be circumcised so that they may boast about your flesh. 14 May I never boast of anything except the cross of our Lord Jesus Christ, by which the world has been crucified to me, and I to the world. 15 For neither circumcision nor uncircumcision is anything; but a new creation is everything! 16 As for those who will follow this rule—peace be upon them, and mercy, and upon the Israel of God.

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**Part 3: Paul the writer**

**9.1 Galatians**

**9.1.4 Conclusio, 6:11-18**

**Apostolic Request.** 17 Τοῦ λοιποῦ κόπους μοι μηδεις παρεχέτω· ἐγὼ γὰρ τὰ στίγματα τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἐν τῷ σώματί μου βαστάζω.

**Apostolic Request.** 17 From now on, let no one make trouble for me; for I carry the marks of Jesus branded on my body.

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## The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

**Part 3: Paul the writer**

**9.1 Galatians**

**9.1.4 Conclusio, 6:11-18**

**Benedictio.** 18 Ἡ χάρις τοῦ κυρίου  
ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ μετὰ τοῦ  
πνεύματος ὑμῶν, ἀδελφοί· ἀμήν.

**Benedictio.** 18 May the  
grace of our Lord Jesus  
Christ be with your spirit,  
brothers and sisters.  
Amen.

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## The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

- What can we learn from Paul's letters?
  - ✓ 1. Why is Paul's apostelship important?
  - ✓ 2. What is the Gospel in Paul's preaching?

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## The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ

- **NEXT Session:**

- Part Three: Paul the Writer and Religious Thinker

- 9.2 First Thessalonians
- 9.2.1 Praescriptio
- 9.2.2 Proem



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**The Apostle Paul, Servant of Christ**

**Thank You for Coming!**  
**Gracias por venir esta noche!**  
**Until Next Week!**  
**Hasta la próxima semana!**  
**Have a safe trip home!**  
**Tener un viaje seguro a casa!**

