

Study of the Book of James

By

Lorin L Cranford

INTERLAKEN 2012



James 1:1

- **Praescriptio**

- ◆ **Superscriptio**

Ἰάκωβος θεοῦ καὶ κυρίου Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ δοῦλος

James, servant of God and of the Lord Jesus Christ

- ◆ **Adscriptio**

ταῖς δώδεκα φυλαῖς ταῖς ἐν τῇ διασπορᾷ

To the 12 tribes in the Diaspora

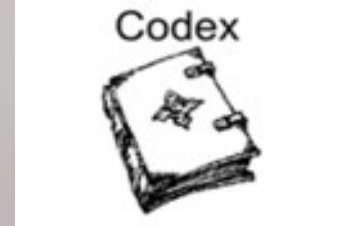
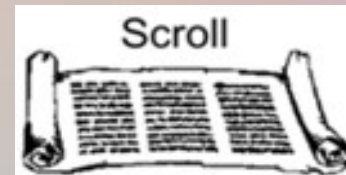
- ◆ **Salutatio**

Χαίρειν

Greetings

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Plety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹ Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.



James 1:2-12

- **Facing trials**
 - ◆ **Pure joy: vv. 2-4**
 - ◆ **Wisdom: vv. 5-8**
 - ◆ **Examples: vv. 9-11**
 - ◆ **Blessing: v. 12**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
<i>Facing Trials</i>	1.2-12
<i>God and Temptation</i>	1.13-18
<i>The Word and Plety</i>	1.19-27
<i>Faith and Partiality</i>	2.1-13
<i>Faith and Works</i>	2.14-26
<i>Controlling the Tongue</i>	3.1-12
<i>True and False Wisdom</i>	3.13-18
<i>Solving Divisions</i>	4.1-10
<i>Criticism</i>	4.11-12
<i>Leaving God Out</i>	4.13-17
<i>Danger in Wealth</i>	5.1-6
<i>Persevering under Trial</i>	5.7-11
<i>Swearing</i>	5.12
<i>Reaching Out to God</i>	5.13-18
<i>Reclaiming the Wayward</i>	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:2-12

- **Facing trials**

- ◆ **Pure joy: vv. 2-4**

- **2 My brothers and sisters, whenever you face trials of any kind, consider it nothing but joy, 3 because you know that the testing of your faith produces endurance; 4 and let endurance have its full effect, so that you may be mature and complete, lacking in nothing.**

- **2 Πᾶσαν χαρὰν ἠγήσασθε, ἀδελφοί μου, ὅταν πειρασμοῖς περιπέσητε ποικίλοις, 3 γινώσκοντες ὅτι τὸ δοκίμιον ὑμῶν τῆς πίστεως κατεργάζεται ὑπομονήν· 4 ἡ δὲ ὑπομονὴ ἔργον τέλειον ἐχέτω, ἵνα ᾦτε τέλειοι καὶ ὀλόκληροι, ἐν μηδενὶ λειπόμενοι.**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
<i>Facing Trials</i>	1.2-12
<i>God and Temptation</i>	1.13-18
<i>The Word and Plety</i>	1.19-27
<i>Faith and Partiality</i>	2.1-13
<i>Faith and Works</i>	2.14-26
<i>Controlling the Tongue</i>	3.1-12
<i>True and False Wisdom</i>	3.13-18
<i>Solving Divisions</i>	4.1-10
<i>Criticism</i>	4.11-12
<i>Leaving God Out</i>	4.13-17
<i>Danger in Wealth</i>	5.1-6
<i>Persevering under Trial</i>	5.7-11
<i>Swearing</i>	5.12
<i>Reaching Out to God</i>	5.13-18
<i>Reclaiming the Wayward</i>	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:2-12

- **Facing trials**

- ◆ **Wisdom: vv. 5-8**

- **5 If any of you is lacking in wisdom, ask God, who gives to all generously and ungrudgingly, and it will be given you. 6 But ask in faith, never doubting, for the one who doubts is like a wave of the sea, driven and tossed by the wind; 7 8 for the one who is double-minded and unstable in every way, must not expect to receive anything from the Lord.**

- **5 Εἰ δὲ τις ὑμῶν λείπεται σοφίας, αἰτείτω παρὰ τοῦ διδόντος θεοῦ πᾶσιν ἀπλῶς καὶ μὴ ὀνειδίζοντος, καὶ δοθήσεται αὐτῷ· 6 αἰτείτω δὲ ἐν πίστει, μηδὲν διακρινόμενος, ὁ γὰρ διακρινόμενος ἕοικεν κλύδωνι θαλάσσης ἀνεμιζομένῳ καὶ ῥιπιζομένῳ· 7 μὴ γὰρ οἰέσθω ὁ ἄνθρωπος ἐκεῖνος ὅτι λήμψεται τι παρὰ τοῦ κυρίου 8 ἀνήρ διψυχός, ἀκατάστατος ἐν πάσαις ταῖς ὁδοῖς αὐτοῦ.**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Plety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:2-12

- **Facing trials**

- ◆ **Examples: vv. 9-11**

- **9 Let the believer who is lowly boast in being raised up, 10 and the rich in being brought low, because the rich will disappear like a flower in the field. 11 For the sun rises with its scorching heat and withers the field; its flower falls, and its beauty perishes. It is the same way with the rich; in the midst of a busy life, they will wither away.**
- **9 Καυχάσθω δὲ ὁ ἀδελφὸς ὁ ταπεινὸς ἐν τῷ ὕψει αὐτοῦ, 10 ὁ δὲ πλούσιος ἐν τῇ ταπεινώσει αὐτοῦ, ὅτι ὡς ἄνθος χόρτου παρελεύσεται. 11 ἀνέτειλεν γὰρ ὁ ἥλιος σὺν τῷ καύσωνι καὶ ἐξήρανε τὸν χόρτον, καὶ τὸ ἄνθος αὐτοῦ ἐξέπεσεν καὶ ἡ εὐπρέπεια τοῦ προσώπου αὐτοῦ ἀπώλετο· οὕτως καὶ ὁ πλούσιος ἐν ταῖς πορείαις αὐτοῦ μαρανθήσεται.**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
<i>Facing Trials</i>	1.2-12
<i>God and Temptation</i>	1.13-18
<i>The Word and Plety</i>	1.19-27
<i>Faith and Partiality</i>	2.1-13
<i>Faith and Works</i>	2.14-26
<i>Controlling the Tongue</i>	3.1-12
<i>True and False Wisdom</i>	3.13-18
<i>Solving Divisions</i>	4.1-10
<i>Criticism</i>	4.11-12
<i>Leaving God Out</i>	4.13-17
<i>Danger in Wealth</i>	5.1-6
<i>Persevering under Trial</i>	5.7-11
<i>Swearing</i>	5.12
<i>Reaching Out to God</i>	5.13-18
<i>Reclaiming the Wayward</i>	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:2-12

- **Facing trials**
 - ◆ **Blessing: v. 12**
- **Blessed is anyone who endures temptation. Such a one has stood the test and will receive the crown of life that the Lord has promised to those who love him.**
- **Μακάριος ἄνθρωπος ὃς ὑπομένει πειρασμόν, ὅτι δόκιμος γενόμενος λήμψεται τὸν στέφανον τῆς ζωῆς, ὃν ἐπηγγείλατο τοῖς ἀγαπῶσιν αὐτόν.**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
<i>Facing Trials</i>	1.2-12
<i>God and Temptation</i>	1.13-18
<i>The Word and Plety</i>	1.19-27
<i>Faith and Partiality</i>	2.1-13
<i>Faith and Works</i>	2.14-26
<i>Controlling the Tongue</i>	3.1-12
<i>True and False Wisdom</i>	3.13-18
<i>Solving Divisions</i>	4.1-10
<i>Criticism</i>	4.11-12
<i>Leaving God Out</i>	4.13-17
<i>Danger in Wealth</i>	5.1-6
<i>Persevering under Trial</i>	5.7-11
<i>Swearing</i>	5.12
<i>Reaching Out to God</i>	5.13-18
<i>Reclaiming the Wayward</i>	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:13-18

- **God and Temptation**
 - ◆ **Not from God: vv. 13-16**
 - ◆ **Good things from God vv. 17-18**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Plety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:13-18

• God and temptation

◆ Not from God: vv. 13-16

- **13** No one, when tempted, should say, "I am being tempted by God"; for God cannot be tempted by evil and he himself tempts no one. **14** But one is tempted by one's own desire, being lured and enticed by it; **15** then, when that desire has conceived, it gives birth to sin, and that sin, when it is fully grown, gives birth to death. **16** Do not be deceived, my beloved.

- 13 μηδεὶς πειραζόμενος λεγέτω ὅτι Ἀπὸ θεοῦ πειράζομαι· ὁ γὰρ θεὸς ἀπειραστός ἐστὶν κακῶν, πειράζει δὲ αὐτὸς οὐδένα. 14 ἕκαστος δὲ πειράζεται ὑπὸ τῆς ἰδίας ἐπιθυμίας ἐξελκόμενος καὶ δελεαζόμενος· 15 εἴτα ἡ ἐπιθυμία συλλαβοῦσα τίκτει ἁμαρτίαν, ἡ δὲ ἁμαρτία ἀποτελεσθεῖσα ἀποκύει θάνατον. 16 μὴ πλανᾶσθε, ἀδελφοί μου ἀγαπητοί.

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Plety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983) 285.

James 1:13-18

- **God and temptation**

- ◆ **Good things from God: vv. 17-18**

- **17 Every generous act of giving, with every perfect gift, is from above, coming down from the Father of lights, with whom there is no variation or shadow due to change. 18 In fulfillment of his own purpose he gave us birth by the word of truth, so that we would become a kind of first fruits of his creatures.**

- **17 Πᾶσα δόσις ἀγαθὴ καὶ πᾶν δῶρημα τέλειον ἄνωθεν ἔστιν, καταβαῖνον ἀπὸ τοῦ πατρὸς τῶν φώτων, παρ' ᾧ οὐκ ἔνι παραλλαγὴ ἢ τροπῆς ἀποσκίασμα. 18 βουληθεὶς ἀπεκύησεν ἡμᾶς λόγῳ ἀληθείας, εἰς τὸ εἶναι ἡμᾶς ἀπαρχὴν τινὰ τῶν αὐτοῦ κτισμάτων.**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Plety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983) 285.

James 1:19-27

- **The Word and Piety**
 - ◆ **Warning: vv. 19-21**
 - ◆ **Admonition: vv. 22-25**
 - ◆ **Tests: vv. 26-27**

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
<i>PRAESCRIPTIO</i>	1.1
<i>BODY</i>	1.2-5.20
<i>Facing Trials</i>	1.2-12
<i>God and Temptation</i>	1.13-18
<i>The Word and Piety</i>	1.19-27
<i>Faith and Partiality</i>	2.1-13
<i>Faith and Works</i>	2.14-26
<i>Controlling the Tongue</i>	3.1-12
<i>True and False Wisdom</i>	3.13-18
<i>Solving Divisions</i>	4.1-10
<i>Criticism</i>	4.11-12
<i>Leaving God Out</i>	4.13-17
<i>Danger in Wealth</i>	5.1-6
<i>Persevering under Trial</i>	5.7-11
<i>Swearing</i>	5.12
<i>Reaching Out to God</i>	5.13-18
<i>Reclaiming the Wayward</i>	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:19-27

• The Word and Piety

◆ Warning: vv. 19-21

- **19** You must understand this, my beloved: let everyone be quick to listen, slow to speak, slow to anger; **20** for your anger does not produce God's righteousness. **21** Therefore rid yourselves of all sordidness and rank growth of wickedness, and welcome with meekness the implanted word that has the power to save your souls.
- **19** Ἴστε, ἀδελφοί μου ἀγαπητοί. ἔστω δὲ πᾶς ἄνθρωπος ταχὺς εἰς τὸ ἀκοῦσαι, βραδὺς εἰς τὸ λαλῆσαι, βραδὺς εἰς ὀργήν, **20** ὀργὴ γὰρ ἀνδρὸς δικαιοσύνην θεοῦ οὐκ ἐργάζεται. **21** διὸ ἀποθέμενοι πᾶσαν ῥυπαρίαν καὶ περισσεῖαν κακίας ἐν πραΰτητι δέξασθε τὸν ἔμφυτον λόγον τὸν δυνάμενον σῶσαι τὰς ψυχὰς ὑμῶν.

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Piety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:19-27

• The Word and Piety

◆ Admonition: vv. 22-25

- **22 But be doers of the word, and not merely hearers who deceive themselves. 23 For if any are hearers of the word and not doers, they are like those who look at themselves in a mirror; 24 for they look at themselves and, on going away, immediately forget what they were like. 25 But those who look into the perfect law, the law of liberty, and persevere, being not hearers who forget but doers who act—they will be blessed in their doing.**
- 22 Γίνεσθε δὲ ποιηταὶ λόγου καὶ μὴ ἀκροαταὶ μόνον παραλογιζόμενοι ἑαυτοῦς. 23 ὅτι εἴ τις ἀκροατῆς λόγου ἐστὶν καὶ οὐ ποιητῆς, οὗτος ἕοικεν ἀνδρὶ κατανοοῦντι τὸ πρόσωπον τῆς γενέσεως αὐτοῦ ἐν ἐσόπτρῳ, 24 κατενόησεν γὰρ ἑαυτὸν καὶ ἀπελήλυθεν καὶ εὐθέως ἐπελάθετο ὁποῖος ἦν. 25 ὁ δὲ παρακύψας εἰς νόμον τέλειον τὸν τῆς ἐλευθερίας καὶ παραμείνας, οὐκ ἀκροατῆς ἐπιλησμονῆς γενόμενος ἀλλὰ ποιητῆς ἔργου, οὗτος μακάριος ἐν τῇ ποιήσει αὐτοῦ ἔσται.

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Piety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.

James 1:19-27

• The Word and Piety

◆ Tests: vv. 26-27

- **26** If any think they are religious, and do not bridle their tongues but deceive their hearts, their religion is worthless. **27** Religion that is pure and undefiled before God, the Father, is this: to care for orphans and widows in their distress, and to keep oneself unstained by the world.
- **26** Εἴ τις δοκεῖ θρησκὸς εἶναι μὴ χαλιναγωγῶν γλῶσσαν αὐτοῦ ἀλλὰ ἀπατῶν καρδίαν αὐτοῦ, τούτου μάταιος ἡ θρησκεία. **27** θρησκεία καθαρὰ καὶ ἀμίαντος παρὰ τῷ θεῷ καὶ πατρὶ αὕτη ἐστίν, ἐπισκέπτεσθαι ὀρφανοὺς καὶ χήρας ἐν τῇ θλίψει αὐτῶν, ἄσπιλον ἑαυτὸν τηρεῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ κόσμου.

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James ¹	
PRAESCRIPTIO	1.1
BODY	1.2-5.20
Facing Trials	1.2-12
God and Temptation	1.13-18
The Word and Piety	1.19-27
Faith and Partiality	2.1-13
Faith and Works	2.14-26
Controlling the Tongue	3.1-12
True and False Wisdom	3.13-18
Solving Divisions	4.1-10
Criticism	4.11-12
Leaving God Out	4.13-17
Danger in Wealth	5.1-6
Persevering under Trial	5.7-11
Swearing	5.12
Reaching Out to God	5.13-18
Reclaiming the Wayward	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1988), 285.

James 1:1-27

- **Day One: Chapter One**

Q & A Time

STRUCTURAL OUTLINE OF TEXT Of James¹

<i>PRAESCRIPTIO</i>	1.1
<i>BODY</i>	1.2-5.20
<i>Facing Trials</i>	1.2-12
<i>God and Temptation</i>	1.13-18
<i>The Word and Plety</i>	1.19-27
<i>Faith and Partialty</i>	2.1-13
<i>Faith and Works</i>	2.14-26
<i>Controlling the Tongue</i>	3.1-12
<i>True and False Wlsdom</i>	3.13-18
<i>Solving Divisions</i>	4.1-10
<i>Criticism</i>	4.11-12
<i>Leaving God Out</i>	4.13-17
<i>Danger in Wealth</i>	5.1-6
<i>Persevering under Trial</i>	5.7-11
<i>Swearing</i>	5.12
<i>Reaching Out to God</i>	5.13-18
<i>Reclaiming the Wayward</i>	5.19-20

¹Taken from Lorin L. Cranford, *A Study Manual of James: Greek Text* (Fort Worth: Scripta Publications, Inc. 1983), 285.