

Appendix 8: Grammar Reference Index

The lesson in which each element of grammar is introduced is indicated by the L# on the right hand margin. Not every aspect of Greek grammar will be covered during the first year of study. Thus, some grammar items listed below will not be indexed for this grammar.

Index of Hyperlinked Topics:

(Click on desired [linked](#) topic)

Sentence:	Sentence Form	Sentence Functions	Sentence Expansion
Words:	Substantives:	Nouns	Adjectives
	Verbals:	Verbs	Participles
		Adverbs	
	Particles:	Co-Ordinate Conjunctions	Subordinate Conjunctions
		Prepositions	Correlatives

The Sentence:

Sentence Form:

Simple Sentence.....	L2
w. transitive verbs.....	L2
Subject/Verb/Object.....	L2
w. intransitive copulative verbs.....	L4
Subject/Verb/Predicate Nominativ.....	L4
w. intransitive verbs.....	L3
Adverbial modification.....	L3
Compound Sentence.....	L2
Coordinate conjunctions.....	L2
Copulative coordinate conj.....	L2
καί, τε, (δέ, αλλά, οὐδέ, μηδέ)	
Disjunctive coordinate conj.....	L9
ἢ	
Adversative coordinate conj.....	L3
δέ, αλλά, πλήν	
Inferential.....	L8
ἄρα, οὖν	
Causal coordinate conjunctions.....	L4
γάρ	
Asyndeton.....	L10
Complex Sentence.....	L4
Subordinate conjunctions.....	L4
Dependent Clauses.....	L4
Forms.....	L4
Conjunctory.....	L4
(Direct Discourse).....	L5
Relative.....	L8
Functions (general & specific).....	L4
Substantival.....	L5
Subject.....	L6
Object.....	L5
Predicate.....	L16
Appositive.....	L14
Adjectival.....	L8
Adverbial.....	L4
Causal.....	L4

Purpose.....	L7
Result.....	L7
Temporal.....	L6
Conditional.....	L9
First class.....	L9
Second class.....	L9
Third class.....	L9
Fourth class.....	L9
Alternative ways	
w. Participles.....	L9
Concessive.....	L10
Logical concession.....	L10
(protasis assumed to be fact)	
εἰ καί with indicative mood protasis, with	
γε or αλλά in the apodosis	
Doubtful concession.....	L10
(protasis a possibility)	
ἐάν καί with subjunctive mood protasis	
Emphatic concession.....	L10
(protasis improbable)	
καί ἐάν with subjunctive mood protasis	
καί εἰ with indicative mood protasis	
Comparative.....	L7
Local.....	L8

Sentence Functions:

Declarative.....	L2
Indirect Statements.....	L3
Interrogative.....	L7
Asking for information.....	L8
Where questions & answers.....	L8
Why questions & answers.....	L8
How questions & answers.....	L8
When questions & answers.....	L8
Who questions & answers.....	L14
What questions & answers.....	L11
τίς, τί.....	L14

ποῖος, -α, -ον.....	L11
Asking for a positive or negative answer.....	L7
Asking a direct question.....	L7
Asking an indirect question.....	L8
Asking a deliberative question.....	L7
Asking a rhetorical question.....	L7
Imperative	L16
Positive commands.....	L16
Negative commands.....	L16
Indirect commands.....	L16

Sentence Expansion:

Nominal expansion:	L2
By single words.....	L2
Adjectives.....	L2
Nouns.....	L3
Adverbs	
By phrases.....	L5
Prepositional phrases.....	L7
Infinitival phrases.....	L5
Participle phrases	
By clauses.....	L4
Relative dependent clauses.....	L8
Conjunctory dependent clauses.....	L4
Verbal expansion:	L3
By single words.....	L3
Adverbs.....	L3
Adjectives	
Nouns.....	L3
By phrases.....	L5
Prepositional phrases.....	L7
Infinitival phrases.....	L5
Participle phrases	
By clauses.....	L4
Relative dependent clauses.....	L8
Conjunctory dependent clauses.....	L4

Words:

Substantives:

Nouns	L2
Declensions.....	L2
First Declension.....	L2
Basic η feminine endings.....	L2
Long α feminine endings.....	L3
Short α feminine endings.....	L3
Basic ης masculine endings.....	L3
Long α masculine endings.....	L3
Second declension.....	L2
Masculine endings.....	L2
Neuter endings.....	L2
Third declension.....	L12
Basic patterns.....	L12
Liquid stem nouns.....	L13
ερ stem nouns.....	L13
Other ρ stem nouns.....	L13

Mute Stem nouns.....	L13
Labials.....	L13
Palatials.....	L13
Dentals.....	L13
Vowel stem nouns.....	L14
ι-stem nouns.....	L14
ευ-stem nouns.....	L14
υ-stem nouns.....	L14
Neuter nouns.....	L12
α-stem nouns.....	L12
σ-stem nouns.....	L12
Others	
Proper Names.....	L3
Geographical Names.....	L7
Loanwords.....	L7
Cases:.....	L2
Nominative.....	L2
Subject.....	L2
Predicate.....	L4
Appellation	
Independent.....	L8
Apposition.....	L14
Genitive.....	L3
Description.....	L3
Possession.....	L3
Relationship.....	L9
Time.....	L6
Measure.....	L6
Place.....	L8
Reference.....	L10
Subjective.....	L11
Objective.....	L11
Apposition.....	L14
Absolute.....	L16
Advantage	
Association.....	L9
Attendant Circumstances.....	L7
Oaths	
Direct Object (Root Idea).....	L5
Ablative.....	L4
Separation.....	L4
Source.....	L4
Agency (Personal).....	L13
Means (Impersonal).....	L13
Comparison.....	L7
Cause.....	L4
Rank.....	L14
Opposition	
Exchange	
Partitive	
Direct Object (Root Idea).....	L5
Dative.....	L2
Indirect Object.....	L2
Advantage	
Disadvantage	

Possession.....	L10	1/2 Declension.....	L14
Reference (Respect).....	L7	3 Declension.....	L14
Direct Object (Root Idea).....	L5	Alternatives.....	L14
Instrumental.....	L3	Pronouns:	L2
Means (Impersonal).....	L13	Personal Pronouns.....	L2
Cause.....	L4	First Person.....	L5
Manner.....	L7	Second Person.....	L5
Measure (Time).....	L6	Third Person.....	L2
Association.....	L9	Intensive Pronoun.....	L9
Agency (Personal).....	L13	Demonstrative Pronouns.....	L6
Locative.....	L3	Near Demonstrative.....	L6
Time.....	L6	Remote Demonstrative.....	L6
Place.....	L8	Correlative Demonstrative.....	L7
Sphere.....	L3	Relative Pronouns.....	L8
Accusative.....	L2	Definite Relative.....	L8
Direct Object.....	L2	Indefinite Relative.....	L15
Personal Object		Correlative Relatives.....	L8
Impersonal Object		Quantitative	
Primary Object (Direct Object)		Relative.....	L11
Secondary Object (Predicate Object)		Reflexive Pronouns.....	L10
Measure (Time; Place).....	L6	First Person.....	L10
Manner.....	L7	Second Person.....	L10
Reference (Respect).....	L5	Third Person.....	L10
Oaths		Reciprocal Pronoun.....	L11
Absolute		Interrogative Pronouns.....	L11
Purpose.....	L8	τίς, τί.....	L14
Result.....	L8	ποιός, -α, -ον.....	L11
Cause.....	L4	Indefinite Pronouns.....	L14
Possession.....	L10	Negative Pronouns.....	L16
Comparison.....	L7	οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	
Relationship.....	L9	μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	
Advantage		Possessive Pronouns/Adjectives	L10
Disadvantage		First Person ἐμός, -ή, -όν.....	L10
Predicate.....	L14	Second Person σός, -ή, -όν.....	L10
Vocative.....	L11	Third Person ἴδιος, -ία, -ον.....	L10
Adjectives	L2		
Declensions.....	L2		
1-2 Declension endings.....	L2		
3rd Declension endings.....	L15		
εσ Stem.....	L15		
υ Stem.....	L15		
Mixed Declension endings.....	L13		
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν.....	L13		
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ.....	L14		
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα.....	L14		
Constructions:.....	L2		
Substantival.....	L6		
Attributive.....	L2		
Predicate.....	L4		
Comparative Degree.....	L14		
1/2 Declension.....	L14		
3 Declension.....	L14		
Alternatives.....	L14		
Superlative Degree.....	L14		

Verbals:

Verbs:	L2
εἶμι Verb	L4
μι-Conjugation	L2
δίδομι	L2
τίθημι	L3
ἵστημι	L6
	Others
ω-Conjugation	L2
Groups of Verb Stems	
Vowel Stem	L2
Contract (Vowel) Stem	L11
α Stem	L11
ε Stem	L12
ο Stem	L13
Liquid Stem	L14
Mute: Palatal Stem	L15
Mute: Labial Stem	L15
Mute: Dental Stem	L16
Sibilant Stem	L16
α Thematic Connector	L16
Irregular	
Impersonal Verbs	L10
Tense	L2
Present	L2
Descriptive	L2
Durative	
Iterative	L4
Tendential	
Gnomic	
Historical	L11
Futuristic	
Aoristic	
Perfective	
Imperfect	L3
Descriptive	L3
Inceptive (Inchoative)	L4
Durative	L4
Iterative	L4
Tendential (Conative)	
Future	L5
Predictive (punctiliar action)	L5
Progressive (linear action)	L5
Imperative	
Deliberative	L7
Gnomic	
Voluntative (Desiderative; Potential)	
Aorist	L6
Constative	L6
Ingressive	L6
Culminative	L6
Gnomic	
Epistolary	
Dramatic	

Futuristic	
Perfect	L7
Intensive	L7
Consummative	L7
Iterative	
Dramatic	
Gnomic	
Aoristic	
Pluperfect	L8
Intensive	L8
Consummative	L8
Future Perfect	
Voice	L2
Active	L2
Simple	L2
Causative	L12
Middle	L9
Reflexive (Direct)	L10
Intensive (Indirect; Dynamic)	L9
Permissive (Causative)	L12
Reciprocal	L10
Dependent	L9
Passive	L13
Direct Personal Agency	L13
Direct Impersonal Agency	L13
Indirect Personal Agency	L14
Indirect Impersonal Agency	L14
No Agency Expressed	L14
Mood	L7
Indicative	L7
Declarative	L7
Interrogative	L7
Potential	L9
Subjunctive	L7
Main clause uses	L7
Hortatory (Volitive)	L7
Prohibitive	L7
Deliberative	L7
Emphatic Negation	L7
Dependent clause use:	L7
Potential	L7
Optative	L8
Main Clause uses	L8
Voluntative	L8
Potential (Futuristic)	L8
Deliberative	L8
Dependent Clause use	L8
Conditional	L8
Imperative	L16
Command (Hortatory)	L16
Prohibition	L16
Entreaty	L16
Permission	L16
Person	L2
First Person	L3

Second Person.....	L3	Forms
Third Person.....	L2	Functions
Person.....	L2	Time.....
Number:.....	L2	Place.....
Singular:.....	L2	Manner.....
	Dual	Degree
Plural.....	L2	Interrogative.....
		Others
Participles.....	L15	Particles:
Significance of tense.....	L15	Coordinate conjunctions.....
Present Tense.....	L15	Copulative coordinate conjunctions.....
Aorist Tense.....	L16	καί, τε, (δέ, αλλά, οὐδέ, μηδέ)
Perfect Tense.....	L16	Disjunctive coordinate conjunctions.....
Future Tense.....	L16	ἢ
Uses.....	L15	Adversative coordinate conjunctions.....
Adjectival.....	L15	δέ, αλλά, πλὴν
Substantival.....	L15	Inferential coordinate conjunctions.....
Attributive.....	L15	ἄρα, οὖν
Predicate.....	L15	Causal coordinate conjunctions.....
Adverbial.....	L16	γάρ
Temporal.....	L16	Subordinate conjunctions.....
Telic (Purpose).....	L16	Conditional.....
Causal.....	L16	εἰ.....
Concessive.....	L16	εἰ ἄν.....
Instrumental.....	L16	Causal.....
Modal.....	L16	ὅτι, διότι, δαθότι, ἐπεὶ, ἐπειδὴ, ἐπειδὴπερ, ὅθεν
Complementary.....	L16	Purpose.....
Circumstantial.....	L16	ἵνα, ὅπως (νεγατίε πυρποσε ἵνα μή, ὅπως μή, μή, μή ποτε, μή πως)
Imperative.....	L16	Result.....
Periphrasis.....	L15	ὥστε (ἵνα, ὅτι, ὡς)
Present.....	L15	Temporal.....
Imperfect.....	L15	ὅτε, ὅταν, ὡς, ἐπειδὴ, ἐπὶ (ἕως, ἄρχι, μέχρι, πρὶν)
Future.....	L15	Conditional.....
Perfect.....	L15	First class.....
Pluperfect.....	L15	εἰ + indicative mood protasis
Future Perfect.....	L15	Second class.....
Genitive Absolute.....	L16	εἰ + indicative mood protasis with ἄν in the apodosis
		Third class.....
Infinitives:.....	L5	εἰ ἄν + subjunctive mood protasis
Significance of tense.....	L5	Fourth class.....
Uses of infinitives:.....	L5	εἰ + optative mood protasis, with ἄν and the optative mood in the apodosis
Substantival.....	L5	Concessive.....
Subject.....	L6	Logical concession.....
Object.....	L5	(protasis assumed to be fact)
Apposition.....	L14	εἰ καὶ with indicative mood protasis, with γε or ἄλλά in the apodosis
Modifier.....	L10	Doubtful concession.....
Verbal (Adverbial):.....	L5	(protasis a possibility)
Purpose.....	L8	ἐὰν καὶ with subjunctive mood protasis
Result.....	L8	Emphatic concession.....
Cause.....	L5	(protasis improbable)
Time.....	L6	
Command.....	L16	
Absolute.....	L8	
Adverbs.....	L3	

