Elementary Greek Basic Vocabulary List Lessons 1-11

Alphabetical Listing:

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν (102) - good

- ἀγαπάω (143) [to have love for someone or something, based on sincere appreciation and high regard] I love, regard with affection, loving concern; [to demonstrate or show one's love] I demonstrate my love, show my love; [to like or love something on the basis of a high regard for its value or importance] I love to, like to, take pleasure in.
- ἀγάπη, ή (116) love
- άγαπητός, -ή, -όν (61) beloved, dear (pass., object of love)
- άγγελος, \dot{o} (176) messenger (either human or supernatural)
- ἄγιος, -ία, -ον (233) holy; (subst.) saint
- αἰτία, ή (20) reason, cause; charge, accusation
- αἰώνιος, -ov (71) eternal [pertaining to an unlimited duration to time]
- $\dot{\alpha}$ κοή, ή (24) hearing (ability to, act of)
- ἀκούω (430) I hear
- $\dot{\alpha}$ κροβυστία, $\dot{\eta}$ (20) uncircumcised [a state of being uncircumsided by not having the foreskin of the penis cut off]; uncircumcised, Gentiles, the Gentile world [a collective for those who are uncircumcised]
- $\dot{\alpha}\lambda\eta\theta\epsilon_{\iota}\alpha,\eta$ (109) truth (the content of that which is true & thus in accordance w. what actually happened)
- άληθινός, -ή, -όν (28) true, real (pertaining to being real & not imaginery); true (pertaining to bing in accordance w. historical fact); genuine, sincere, true (pertaining to being what something should be)
- $\dot{\alpha}\lambda\lambda\dot{\alpha}$ (638) but, yet, rather, nevertheless, however [often the last vowel will drop out before vowels to become $\dot{\alpha}\lambda\dot{\lambda}$]
- $\dot{\alpha}\lambda\lambda\eta\lambda\omega\nu$ (100) [recripocal pronoun] one another
- *ἄλλος*, -η, -ον (155) different [pertaining to that which is different in kind or class from all other entities]; other, another [pertaining to that which is other than some item implied or identified in a context]
- ἁμαρτάνω (43) I sin
- άμαρτία, ή (173) sin, failure
- άμαρτωλός, - $\dot{o}v$ (47) sinful (subst.) sinner
- $\dot{\alpha}\mu\dot{\eta}v$ (130) truly, indeed (strong affirmation of what is declared)
- $\dot{\alpha}\nu\alpha\gamma\epsilon\nu\nu\dot{\alpha}\omega$ (32) [to cause to be changed as a form of spiritual birth] to cause to be born again, to be given new birth
- άναγινώσκω (32) I read (aloud)
- άνθρωπος, \dot{o} (551) person, individual, man
- ἀνίστημι (108) I raise, erect, raise up (trans.); rise, stand up, get up (intrans.)
- $\dot{\alpha}$ παγγέλλω (45) I report, announce, proclaim [w. possible focus on source of information]
- ἀπέρχομαι (118) I depart, go away
- άπό (646) (w. Abla of Source) from; (w. Abla of Separation) away from, from
- ἀποδίδωμι (48) I give away, give up, give out; give back, reward, recompense
- άποκαθιστάνω, ἀποκαθίστημι (26) I restore, reestablish, bring back, give back
- άποκρίνομαι (232) l answer (Dat)
- άποστέλλω (132) I send, commission (to deliver a message)
- άπόστολος, ὁ (80) apostle, (commissioned) messenger
- $\ddot{\alpha} \rho \alpha$ (49) [postpositive inferential coordinate conj] then, therefore, so
- ἀρνέομαι (33) I deny [to deny any relationship of association w. s.o.]; I deny [to say that one does not know about or is in any way related to a person or event]; I refuse to agree to [to refuse to agree or consent to something]; I disregard, pay no attention to [to refuse to give thought to or express concern for]; I reject, refuse to follow/obey [to refuse to follow s.o. as a leader]; I am untrue, false (to myself) [to behave in a way which is untrue to one's real self, in a

sense of denying certain valid aspects of one's personality]

 $\dot{\alpha}\rho\chi\dot{\eta},\dot{\eta}$ (55) - beginning, first cause; ruler, authority, rule [in sense of sphere of influence]

ἄρχω (86) - (Act) l rule (Gen); (Mid) l begin to (w. Infin Obj)

ἄχρι (49) - (w. temporal clauses) until; (adv. prep. w. Gen. of Time, Place, Measure) until, as far as

αὐτός, -ή, -ό (5601) - [Intensive Pronoun] himself, itself, myself; same; [Personal Pronoun] he, she, it, they

βιβλίον, τό (34) - book, (written) statement, certificate, notice, record

βούλομαι (37) - I wish, desire; intend to (w. Infin Obj)

 $\gamma \dot{\alpha} \rho$ (1042) - [postpositive] for

 $\gamma \epsilon v \epsilon \dot{\alpha}, \dot{\eta}$ (43) - age, epoch, generation; family, descent, clan, contemporary

- γεννάω (97) [the male role in causing the conception and birth of a child] I am the father of, procreate, beget; [to give birth to a child] I bear, give birth to; fig., to cause to experience a radical change, with the implication of involvement of the total personality] I cause to be born, am born of; [to cause to happen, with the implication of the result of existing circumstances] I cause, produce, give rise to
- $\gamma \tilde{\eta}, \dot{\eta}$ (250) earth, land, dirt, ground
- γίνομαι (670) I am formed, come to exist [to be formed, to come to exist]; I am [to possess certain characteristics w. the implication of their having been acquired]; I become [to come to acquire or experience a state]; I happen, occur, come to be [to happen w. the implication that what happens is different from a previous state]; I come, move, go [to make a change of location in space]; I belong to, have [to belong to s.o.]; I behave, conduct [to exist & to conduct oneself w. the particular manner specified by the context]; I am [to be in a place w. the possible implication of having come to be in such a place]; I come to be, appear [to come to be in a place]; there was, it happened that [a marker of new information either concerning participants in an episode or concerning the episode itself occurring normally in formulas]

γινώσκω (222) - I know

 $\gamma \lambda \tilde{\omega} \sigma \sigma \alpha$, $\dot{\eta}$ (50) - language, speech, tongue; ecstatic speech, ecstatic language

γράφω (191) - I write

- γραφή, ή (51) writing, Scripture (passage;pl. Scriptures)
- Δαυίδ, ὁ (59) David
- $\delta \acute{\epsilon}$ (2801) [postpositive position] but, and
- δεĩ (101) one ought to, should (w. inf.) [to be something which should be done as the result of compulsion, whether internal (as a matter of duty) or external (law, custom, & circumstance); it is necessary, one must (w. inf.) [to be that which must necessarily take place, often w. the implication of inevitability].

δεξιός, -ά, -όν (54) - right [as opposed to 'left']

δέχομαι (56) - l receive, welcome

- διά (668) (w. Acc of Cause) because of; (w. Gen of Time, Place) through [indicating movement through time or space]; (w. Abla of Agency, Means) through [indicating indirect agency or means].
- διακονία, $\dot{\eta}$ (34) ministry, service
- διάκονος, \dot{o} , $\dot{\eta}$ (29) deacon, deaconness, servant, minister, waiter

διδασκαλία, $\dot{\eta}$ (21) - teaching, instruction

διδάσκω (97) - I teach, instruct

- διδάσκαλος, ὁ (59) teacher
- διδαχή, ή (30) teaching, instruction [both action & content]

δίδωμι (415) - I give

- διέρχομαι (43) I come, go, pass through
- δίκαιος, -αία, -ον (79) righteous, just [pertaining to being in accordance w. what God requires]; right, righteous [pertaining to being in a right relationship w. s.o.]; proper, right [pertaining to being proper or right in the sense of being fully justified]

διότι (23) - because [w. focus on instrumentality]

δοκιμάζω (22) - I test, prove, establish the genuineness of

δόξα, ή (166) - glory, brightness, splendor, radiance; magnificence; fame, renown, honor, praise; pride (the reason or basis for legitimate pride)

δοξάζω (61) - I praise, honor, glorify

δοῦλος, \dot{o} (124) - slave, servant

- **δυνατός**, -ή, -όν (32) possible [pertaining to being possible, w. the implication of power or ability to alter or control circumstances]; able to (w. inf.) [pertaining to having the ability to perform some function]; competent, particularly capable, expert [pertaining to having special competence in performing some function]
- ėáv (351) [a marker of condition, with the implication of reduced probability (in the protasis of 3rd class conditional sentence with subjunctive mood verb)] if; [a point of time which is somewhat conditional and simultaneous with another point of time] when, when and if; [marker of the possibility of any number of occurrences of some event] -ever (wherever, whatever, whoever, however)
- $\dot{\epsilon}$ αυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ (321) [3rd pers reflexive pronoun] himself, herself, itself
- $\dot{\epsilon}$ γγύς (31) (adv of place) near, close by; (w. Gen of Place) near to, close to; (w. Loc of Place) near to, close to $\dot{\epsilon}$ γώ (1802) I [pl. form ήμεῖς (864) we]
- ei (507) [subordinate conjunction] if, since [intro adv cond clause]; whether, if [intro subst object deliberative clause]
- εἰμί (2461) I am
- εἰρήνη, ή (92) peace
- εἰς (346) (w. Acc of Measure, Manner, Reference) in, into; (w. Acc of Purpose) for; (w. Acc of Result) resulting in; (w. Acc of Cause) because of
- είσέρχομαι (194) I come, go into, enter
- ἐκ (ἐξ before vowels) (916) (w. Abla of Source) out of; (w. Abla of Separation) from; (w. Abla of Means) by, from; (w. Abla of Cause) because of; (w. Partitive Abl) of
- $\dot{\epsilon}\kappa\epsilon\tilde{\iota}$ (105) there (in that place)
- $\dot{\epsilon}\kappa\epsilon\tilde{\iota}\theta\epsilon\nu$ (37) (adv of place) from there (movement away from)
- ἐκεῖνος, -η, -o (265) that
- ἐκκλησία, ή (114) assemby [a regularly summoned political body]; congregation of Israel; church, congregation
- έξέρχομαι (218) I come, go out
- $\dot{\epsilon}$ μαυτοῦ, -ῆς (37) [1st pers reflexive pronoun] myself
- $\dot{\epsilon}\mu \dot{o}\varsigma$, - $\dot{\eta}$, - $\dot{o}v$ (76) [1st pers possessive pronoun/adjective] my, mine
- ἕμπροσθεν (48) (adv of place) ahead, in front, forward; (w. Abla of Separation) in front of, before, in the presence of; (w. Abla of Rank) ahead of, higher rank than
- ἐν (2757) (w. Loc of Place, Time, Sphere) in, at; (w. Ins of Means) by, with; (w. Ins of Cause) because of;
 (w. Ins of Manner, Measure, Association) with; (w. Ins of Agency) with, by
- ένώπιον (94) (w. Gen of Place) before, in the sight of, in the presence of, in the opinion of
- ἕξεστι(ν) (32) it is possible to (w. inf.) [to mark an event as being possible in a highly generic sense]; one must, ought to (w. inf.) [to be obligatory]
- $\check{\epsilon}\xi\omega$ (63) (adv of place) outside; (w. Abla of Separation) outside, outside of, out of
- $\dot{\epsilon}\pi\epsilon i$ (26) because [oft. w. implication of a relevant temporal element]
- ἐπερωτάω (56) [to ask for information] I ask, ask a question; [to ask for, usually with the implication of an underlying question] I ask for, request; [to attempt in a legal or semi-legal procedure to know the truth about a matter, normally by interrogation] I question, interrogate, try to learn
- ἐπί (891) (w. Ins of Cause) on basis of, because of; (w. Gen of Time, Place, Measure) during, on, at; (w. Dat of Advantage) for; (w. Dat of Disadvantage) against; (w. Loc of Time, Place) on, at, in; (w. Acc of Measure) for
- $\dot{\epsilon}\pi\iota\theta\nu\mu\dot{\iota}\alpha,\dot{\eta}$ (38) desire, passion, lust (a strong desire for something, either good or bad)
- έπιστολή, ή (24) letter
- έπιτίθημι (39) l lay, put upon
- ἐπιτιμάω (29) [to express strong disapproval of someone] I rebuke, denounce; [to command, with the implication of a threat] I command
- ἐργάζομαι (41) I work, labor [to engage in an activity involving considerable expenditure of effort]; I do business, trade [to be engaged in some kind of business, generally buying & selling]; I do, make, perform [markers of an agent relation w. numerable events, w. the probable implication of comprehensiveness]; I bring about [to cause to be, to make

to be, to bring about]

ε ργον, τ ό (169) - deed, action

ἔρχομαι (636) - l come, go

ἐρωτάω (63) - [to ask for information] I ask, ask a question; [to ask for, usually with the implication of an underlying question] I ask for, request.

ἐσθίω (158) - l eat

- $ε_{\tau ερος}$, -α, -ov (99) different, other than (in a different form) [pertaining to that which is different in kind or class from all other entities]; another, other [pertaining to that which is other than some other item implied or identified in a context]
- έπι (93) still, yet [extension of time up to & beyond an expected point]
- εύαγγελίζω (54) I preach, proclaim (the good news)
- εὐαγγέλιον, τό (76) gospel, good news
- εύρίσκω (176) I find, discover

ἐφίστημι (21) - I stand by, near, approach, appear; am present , am in charge, lead (w. Perfect tense) ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν (32) - hostile, hating, [subst.] enemy

- ἕχω (711) I have, possess [to have or possess objects or property in the technical sense of having control over the use of such objects]; I hold on to [to hold on to an object]; I hold a view, consider [to hold a view or have an opinion w. regard to something]; I wear [to wear clothes]; I am able to, have the capacity to (w. inf.) [to posses the capacity to do something]; I experience, have [to experience an event or state which may be burdensome or difficult]
- έως (146) (w. temporal clauses) until, till, as long as, while; (adv. prep. w. Gen of Time, Place, Measure) until, up to
- θαυμάζω (43) I wonder, am amazed, marvel [to wonder or marvel at some event or object; whether the reaction is favorable or unfavorable depends on the context]
- θεάομαι (22) I observe, am a spectator of, look at [to observe something w. continuity & attention often w. the implication that what is observed is something unusual]; I visit, go to see [to go to see a person on the basis of friendship & w. helpful intent]
- $\theta \epsilon \lambda \omega$ (209) I wish, want to (oft. w. infinitive obj)
- θεός, ό (1318) god, God [θεός, ή goddess]
- ' Ιάκωβος, ὁ (42) James
- ἴδιος, -ία, -ov (114) -[3rd pers possessive pronoun/adjective] his, her, hers, its, their, theirs
- ΄ Ιησοῦς, ὁ (919) Jesus
- τνα (663) [w. subjunctive mood verbs] (markers of purpose for events and states [sometimes occurring in highly elliptical contexts]) in order that, for the purpose of, so that; (a marker of result, though in some cases implying an underlying or indirect purpose) so as a result, that so that; (a marker of the content of discourse, particularly if and when purpose is implied [indirect command]) that; (markers of identificational and explanatory clauses [epexegetical]) namely
- ίστημι, ίστάνω (154) I stand (intrans.); put, place, set (trans.)
- 'Ιουδαία, ή (44) Judaea
- 'Ιουδαΐος, -αία, -αΐον (195) Jewish; (subst.) Jew

΄ Ιωάννης, ὁ (135) - John

- ζάω (140) [to be alive, to live] I am alive, live; [to come back to life after having once died] I come back to life, live again, am resurrected; [to conduct oneself, with the particular manner specified by the context] I conduct myself, behave, live
- ζωή, ή (135) life
- $\mathring{\eta}\left(344\right)$ (coordinate disjunctive conjunction) or; (comparative particle) than

 $\dot{\eta}$ μέρα, $\dot{\eta}$ (389) - day [in Heb. from sunset to next sunset; in Roman time, time between sunrise and sunset] καθιστάνω, καθίστημι (21) - I bring, conduct, take; appoint, put in charge of, appoint, ordain; make, cause

καθώς (182) - (w. comparative clauses) as, just as (marker of similarity in events & states, w. the possible implication of something being in accordance w. something else); (w. comparative clauses) to the degree that, just as (in accordance w. a degree as specified by the context); (w. temporal clauses) when, as (marker of a point of time simultaneous to or overlapping another point of time); (w. causal clauses) inasmuch as, because (often w. implication of some implied comparison); (intro. indirect question) how (indicates manner of occurrence) καί (9164) - and, also, even (connects words, phrases, clauses, and sentences)

καινός, -ή, -όν (42) - new, unused, unknown [pertaining to having been in existence for only a short time] καιρός, ή (86) - time, age, era [indefinite period of time]

- κακός, -ή, -όν (50) bad, inferior, incorrect, wrong (pertaining to being incorrect or inaccurate); evil, harmful, pernicious (of wrong moral behavior)
- καλός, -ή, -όν (101) beautiful, good, useful, praiseworthy, advantageous
- καλῶς (37) appropriately, well, beautifully, commendably, correctly (pertaining to what is correct morally & accurate w. implication of being commendable)
- καρδία, ή (157) heart
- καταλείπω (24) I leave, no longer relate to [to cause a particular relationship to cease]; I go away from [to leave or depart, w. emphasis upon the finality of the action]; I leave behind, abandon [to cause or permit something to remain in a place & to go away]; I cause to remain [to cause to continue to exist, normally referring to a small part of a larger whole]; I neglect, am no longer concerned about [to give up or neglect one' concern for something]; I leave without helping [to leave s.o. w/o help, possibly in the sense of 'to cease helping']
- καυχάσμαι (37) [to express an unusually high degree of confidence in someone or something being exceptionally noteworthy] I boast
- κηρύσσω (61) I preach (publicly announce religious truths while urging acceptance and compliance)
- $\kappa\lambda\alpha$ ίω (40) I weep, wail (w. emphasis upon the noise accompanying the weeping)
- κόσμος, \dot{o} (186) world; adornment, adorning
- κράζω (56) I shout, cry out
- **κύριος**, **o** (719) Lord, Ruler, One who commands [a title for God & for Christ; one who exercises supernatural authority over mankind]; owner, master, lord [one who owns & controls property including especially servants & slaves w. important supplementary semantic components of high status & respect]; ruler, master, lord [one who rules or exercises authority over others]; Sir, mister [a title of respect used in addressing or speaking of a man]

λαμβάνω (260) - I take, receive

λαός, ὁ (142) - people

- $\lambda \epsilon \gamma \omega$ (2262) I speak, tell, talk, say
- λόγος, ὁ (330) word, speaking (act of), speech
- μαθητής, \dot{o} (261) disciple, student
- μακάριος, -α, -ον (50) blessed, happy
- Μαρία, ή (27) Mary
- μαρτυρία, $\dot{\eta}$ (37) testimony, witness, testifying
- μέλλω (109) I will, am going to [w. fut. infin], intend to, have in mind to [w. pres. infin]; am about to [w. aor. infin]; delay
- $\mu \acute{\epsilon} v \omega$ (118) I remain, abide
- μέσος, -η, -ον (58) middle, in the middle / midst of (w. Gen of Place, Time, Reference); (neut.s. subst.) the middle
- μετά, μεθ (before vowels w. rough breathing mark), μετ (before vowels w. smooth breathing mark) (473) (w. Gen of Association & Gen of Attendant Circumstances) with; (w. Acc of Measure) after
- μέχρι, μέχρις (before vowels) (17) (w. temporal clauses) until; (adv. prep. w. Gen of Time, Place, Measure) until, even to
- vaí (33) yes (an affirmative response to questions or statements or an emphatic affirmation of a statement)
- νέος, -α, -ον (24) new, recent, fresh, young [pertaining to having been in existence for only a short time] νικάω (28) - [to win a victory over] I am victorious over, am a victor, conquer
- νόμος, ὁ (195) law, the Law (=OT Scriptures or Torah)

νῦν (148) - now

- $o\tilde{t}\delta \alpha$ (318) I know [Perf tense forms w. Pres tense mng.]
- οἰκία, ή (94) house [a building or place where one dwells]; family [consistig of those related by blood and marriage, as wel as slaves and servants, living in the same house or homstead];property, possessions [figurative meaning referring to possessions associated with a house and a household].
- \tilde{oikoc} , \dot{o} (114) house, temple [a building consisting of one or more rooms and normally serving as a dwelling place];

family [consistig of those related by blood and marriage, as wel as slaves and servants, living in the same house or homstead]; lineage [persons of successive generations who are related by birth]; property, possessions [figurative meaning referring to possessions associated with a house and a household].

όμοίως (30) - likewise, similarly (pertaining to being, at least in some respects, similar)

 $\dot{o}\pi i \sigma \omega$ (35) - (adv of place) back, behind; (w. Abla of Separation) behind, after

- öπου (84) [Rel adv of place, used to intro definite & indefinite local clauses] where, wherever, in which (can refer to place or circumstance); (w. rel adv causal clauses marking circumstances as cause) whereas, since
- öπως (53) [markers of an event indicating how something took place) how, in what manner; (markers of purpose for events and states [sometimes occurring in highly elliptical contexts]) in order that, for the purpose of, so that; (a reference to an indefinite means) how, somehow
- όράω (449) [to see] I see; [to take special notice of something, with the implication of concerning oneself] I take notice of, consider, pay attention to, concerny myself with; [to come to understand as the result of perception] I understand, perceive, see, recognize; [to go to see a person on the basis of friendship and with helpful intent] I visit, go to see; [to experience an event or state, normally in negative expressions indicating what one will not experience] I experience, undergo; [to acquire information, with focus upon the event of perception] I learn about, find out about; [to take responsibility for causing something to happen] I see to it, arrange for something to happen
- ὄς, ἥ, ὄν (1365) who, which
- öσος, öση, öσον (110) as great, as many, as much, as far, as long
- őταν (123) (w. temporal clauses) whenever, when
- őτε (103) (w. temporal clauses) when, while, as long as
- öτι (1297) because [based on an evident fact]; that
- ού, οὐκ, οὐχ (1612) not [οὐκ before vowels w. smooth breathing mark, οὐχ before vowels w. rough breathing mark]
- oů (54) no
- $o\tilde{v}$ (54) [Rel adv of place, used to intro definite & indefinite local clauses] where, wherever, to which (can refer to place or circumstance)
- oὐαί (47) alas, woe to (w. Dat of Reference)
- οὐκέτι (47) no longer, no more
- $o\tilde{\delta}v$ (501) [postpositive inferential coordinate conj] then, therefore
- ούπω (26) not yet, still not [negation of extending time up to & beyond an expected point]
- οὐρανός, ὁ (274) sky, heaven, Heaven
- ούτος, αύτη, τοῦτο (1391) this
- οὕτως, οὕτω (208) thus, so, in this manner (referring either to what precedes or to what follows); so (adverb of degree, i.e., 'so much')
- οὐχί (54) [a strengthened form of où] certainly, for sure (a marker of a somewhat more emphatically anticipated affirmative response to a question); no, by no means (a more emphatic negative answer to a question)
- objectλω (35) I ought to, am under obligation to (w. inf.) [to be obligatory in view of some moral or legal requirement];
 I must, have to (w. inf.) [to be necessary or indispensable, w. the implication of a contingency]; I owe, am in debt
 [to be under obligation to make a payment as the result of having previously received something of value]; I sin against,
 offend [to commit a sin against s.o. & thus to incur moral debt]
- ὀφθαλμός, ὁ (100) eye
- ὄχλος, ὁ (175) crowd
- πάλιν (141) -again, once more, anew; on the other hand, furthermore, in turn
- πάντοτε (41) -always, at all times, on every occasion [w. ref. to a series of occasions]
- παρά (194) (w. Abla of Source) from; (w. Abla of Agency) by; (w. Loc of Place & Sphere) by the side of, along side
 - of; (w. Ins of Association) with; (w. Acc of Measure) beside; (w. Acc of Comparison) more than; (w. Acc of Relationship) contrary to
- $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha \delta \delta \omega \mu \iota$ (119) I give over, entrust, deliver, turn over, commend; pass down, on (a tradition)
- π αραλαμβάνω (50) I receive instruction, learn; take with, along
- $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha \beta o \lambda \dot{\eta}, \dot{\eta}$ (50) parable, figure of speech

παριστάνω, παρίστημι (41) - I place beside, put at someone's disposal, present represent, prove, demonstrate (trans); approach, come to s.o., aid, help

Παῦλος, ὁ (158) - Paul

- πεινάω (23) [to be in a state of hunger, w/o any implications of particular contributing circumstances] I am hungry, have hunger; [fig. extension of lit. mng., to have a strong desire to attain some goal, with the implication of an existing lack] I desire strongly
- $\pi \epsilon \rho \alpha v$ (23) (adv of place) on the other side; (w. Abla of Separation) across, on the other side of
- περί (334) (w. Gen. of Reference) about, concerning, of; (w. Gen. of Advantage) for; (w. Abla. of Purpose) for; (w. Acc. of Measure, Reference) about, regarding
- $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota\sigma\sigma\epsilon\iota\omega$ (39) I abound [to be or exist in abundance w. the implication of being considerably more that what would be expected]; I provide in abundance, provide a great deal of, cause to be abundant [to cause something to exist in an abundance]; I have (much) more than enough, have an overabundance [to have such an abundance as to be more than sufficient]; I cause to be intense, to grow, to be more [to cause an increase in the degree of some experience or state]
- περιτομή, ή (36) circumcision

Πέτρος, ό (156) - Peter

- πιστεύω (243) I believe, believe in (w. Dat.)
- $\pi\lambda\alpha\nu\dot{\alpha}\omega$ (39) [to cause to wander off the path; fig. to cause someone to hold a wrong view and thus be mistaken] I mislead, deceive, cause to be mistaken
- πλήν (31) nevertheless, however, but, only [used at beginning of sentences]; (w. Abla of Separation) except
- $\pi \acute{o}\theta \epsilon v$ (29) (interrog adv of place in dir & indir questions) from where? from which?; how? in what manner?; why?
- $\pi o \tilde{i} o \varsigma$, $\pi o \tilde{i} a$, $\pi o \tilde{i} o v$ (33) [a reference to one among several objects, events, or states] which, which one, which sort of; [interrogative references to class or kind] what sort of, what kind of
- πορεύομαι (154) I go
- πότε (29) (interrog adv of time) when?
- $\pi o \tilde{\upsilon} \, (48)$ (interrog adv of place in dir & indir questions) where? at what place?
- πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον (66) older (above 50 in age); [subst.] elder (leader in Jewish synagogue or council, or Christian congregation)
- πρός (699) (w. Acc of Measure, Reference) to, toward; (w. Acc of Purpose) for; (w. Acc. of Comparison) than; (w. Loc of Place) at, on
- προσέρχομαι (86) I approach, come/go to
- προσευχή, ή (37) prayer; place of prayer
- προσεύχομαι (86) I pray
- πρόσωπου, τό (76) face, countenance
- προφητεύω (28) I prophecy, preach
- προφήτης, \dot{o} (144) prophet (one who proclaims inspired utterances from God)
- σάββατον, τό (68) sabbath, week
- σεαυτοῦ, -ῆς (43) [2nd person reflexive pronoun] yourself
- σημαίνω (77) I make clear, indicate clearly, make known, report
- σήμερον (41) today, this very day
- $\sigma \acute{o} \varsigma$, - $\acute{\eta}$, - $\acute{o} v$ (27) [2nd person possessive pronoun/adjective] your, yours
- $\sigma o \phi i \alpha$, $\dot{\eta}$ (51) wisdom
- στρέφω (21) I turn [to cause something to turn]; I change, turn into, remove from [to cause something to turn into or to become something else]; I bring back carry back to, take back to [to carry something back to a point where it had been formerly]; I pay back [to return a payment]; I reject, turn away from [to reject an existing relation of association]
- σύ (1066) you [pl. form ὑμεῖς (1847) you]
- $\sigma \upsilon v$ (128) (w. Ins of Association, Measure) together with, with
- συναγωγή, ή (56) synagogue, assembly place, meeting, assembly

συνέρχομαι (30) - I come/go with

σωτηρία, ή (46) - salvation, deliverance, preservation

- $\tau\epsilon$ (215) [enclitic, postpositive] and
 - τέ.....τέ, τέ.....καί as.....so, not only.....but also
- $\tau i~(24)$ (interrog adv of reason, purpose) why?
- Τιμόθεος, ό (24) Timothy

τίθημι (100) - I put, place

- τιμάω (21) [to attribute high status to someone by honoring] I honor, respect; [to determine an amount to be used in paying for something] I set a price on, determine the cost; [to provide aid or financial assistance, with the implication that this is an appropriate means of showing respect] I give assistance to, provide for the needs of as a sign of respect, support and honor
- τιμή, ή (41) [honor as an element in the assignment of status to a person] honor, respect, status; [the worth or merit of some object, event, or state] worth, value; [the amount of money or property regarded as representing the value or price of something] amount, price, cost; [compensation given for special service, with the implication that this is a way by which honor or respect may be shown] compensation, pay, honorarium

τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτον/τοιοῦτο (57) - of such a kind, such as this

τόπος, \dot{o} (94) - place, location, region, position

- τότε (160) then, at that time
- τρέχω (20) I run [to run w. emphasis upon relative speed in contrast w. walking]; I try, attempt to [to try to do something]; I behave, progress [to make progress in one's behavior or conduct]
- υίός, ὁ (379) son
- ὑπάρχω (60) I am [to be in a state normally w. the implication of a particular set of circumstances]; I am (identical with) [to be identical with]; I exist, belong to [to exist particularly in relation to ownership]; I belong to, have [to belong to someone]
- ὑπέρ (149) (w. Gen of Reference) about; (w. Gen of Advantage) for, in behalf of, instead of; (w. Acc of Comparison)
 more than
- $\dot{\upsilon}\pi\dot{o}$ (220) (w. Abla of Means or Agency) by; (w. Acc of Measure) under
- $\phi \epsilon \rho \omega$ (66) I bring, carry, bear (up), produce; bring, utter, make (a word, speech etc.)

Φαρισαῖος, \dot{o} (99) - Pharisee

- ψυλακή, ή (47) watch, guard duty [one of the 4 periods of nighttime, used for guard duty by Romans]; guarding [action of]; prison [place of guarding]; guard [person]
- ϕ ωνή, ή (139) voice, sound, language
- $\chi \alpha i \rho \omega$ (74) I rejoice, am glad (to enjoy a state of happiness & well-being)
- $\chi \alpha \rho \dot{\alpha}, \dot{\eta}$ (59) joy, gladness (both the emotion & the cause for it)
- **χρεία**, ή (49) need, what should be [that which should be or happen, w. the implication of need or lack to be made up]; need, lack, what is needed [that which is lacking & particularly needed]
- Χριστός, ὁ (531) Christ
- χρόνος, \dot{o} (54) time, period of time
- χωρίς (41) (adv of place) separately, apart, by itself; (w. Abla of Separation) apart from, without, separated from
- ώδ ϵ (61) here, to this place, at / in this place
- ώς (504) (w. temporal clauses) as, when, after; (w. comparative clauses) as; (comparative particle) as, like
- ώσεί (21) (w. comparative clauses) as; (comparative particle) as, like (relatively weak marker of a relationship between events or states); (adv of degree denoting approximation of extent either above or below) about, approximately

Lesson 11:

- ἀγαπάω (143) [to have love for someone or something, based on sincere appreciation and high regard] I love, regard with affection, loving concern; [to demonstrate or show one's love] I demonstrate my love, show my love; [to like or love something on the basis of a high regard for its value or importance] I love to, like to, take pleasure in.
- ἀναγεννάω (32) [to cause to be changed as a form of spiritual birth] to cause to be born again, to be given new birth
- γεννάω (97) [the male role in causing the conception and birth of a child] I am the father of, procreate, beget; [to give birth to a child] I bear, give birth to; fig., to cause to experience a radical change, with the implication of involvement of the total personality] I cause to be born, am born of; [to cause to happen, with the implication of the result of existing circumstances] I cause, produce, give rise to
- ἐπερωτάω (56) [to ask for information] I ask, ask a question; [to ask for, usually with the implication of an underlying question] I ask for, request; [to attempt in a legal or semi-legal procedure to know the truth about a matter, normally by interrogation] I question, interrogate, try to learn
- ἐπιτιμάω (29) [to express strong disapproval of someone] I rebuke, denounce; [to command, with the implication of a threat] I command
- έρωτάω (63) [to ask for information] I ask, ask a question; [to ask for, usually with the implication of an underlying question] I ask for, request.
- ζάω (140) [to be alive, to live] I am alive, live; [to come back to life after having once died] I come back to life, live again, am resurrected; [to conduct oneself, with the particular manner specified by the context] I conduct myself, behave, live
- καυχάομαι (37) [to express an unusually high degree of confidence in someone or something being exceptionally noteworthy] I boast
- νικά ω (28) [to win a victory over] I am victorious over, am a victor, conquer
- όράω (449) [to see] I see; [to take special notice of something, with the implication of concerning oneself] I take notice of, consider, pay attention to, concerny myself with; [to come to understand as the result of perception] I understand, perceive, see, recognize; [to go to see a person on the basis of friendship and with helpful intent] I visit, go to see; [to experience an event or state, normally in negative expressions indicating what one will not experience] I experience, undergo; [to acquire information, with focus upon the event of perception] I learn about, find out about; [to take responsibility for causing something to happen] I see to it, arrange for something to happen
- πεινάω (23) [to be in a state of hunger, w/o any implications of particular contributing circumstances] I am hungry, have hunger; [fig. extension of lit. mng., to have a strong desire to attain some goal, with the implication of an existing lack] I desire strongly
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