

Elementary Greek
Basic Vocabulary List
Lessons 1-5
Alphabetical Listing:

- ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν (102) - good
ἀγάπη, ἡ (116) - love
ἄγγελος, ὁ (176) - messenger (either human or supernatural)
αἰτία, ἡ (20) - reason, cause; charge, accusation
αἰώνιος, -ον (71) - eternal [pertaining to an unlimited duration to time]
ἀκοή, ἡ (24) - hearing (ability to, act of)
ἀκούω (430) - I hear
ἀλλά (638) - but, yet, rather, nevertheless, however [often the last vowel will drop out before vowels to become ἀλλ']
ἀναγινώσκω (32) - I read (aloud)
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ (551) - person, individual, man
ἀντί (22) - (w. Abl of Cause) because of; (w. Abl of Exchange) instead of
ἀπαγγέλλω (45) - I report, announce, proclaim [w. possible focus on source of information]
ἀπό (646) - (w. Abl of Source) from; (w. Abl of Separation) away from, from
ἀποδίδωμι (48) - I give away, give up, give out; give back, reward, recompense
ἀποστέλλω (132) - I send, commission (to deliver a message)
ἀπόστολος, ὁ (80) - apostle, (commissioned) messenger
ἄρτι (36) - now, just, at once, immediately
ἀρχή, ἡ (55) - beginning, first cause; ruler, authority, rule [in sense of sphere of influence]
αὐτός, -ή, -ό (5601) - he, she, it
βιβλίον, τό (34) - book, (written) statement, certificate, notice, record
γάρ (1042) - [postpositive] for
γενεά, ἡ (43) - age, epoch, generation; family, descent, clan, contemporary
γλῶσσα, ἡ (50) - language, speech, tongue; ecstatic speech, ecstatic language
γραφή, ἡ (51) - writing, Scripture (passage;pl. Scriptures)
γράφω (191) - I write
δέ (2801) - [postpositive position] but, and
διά (668) - (w. Acc of Cause) because of; (w. Gen of Time, Place) through [indicating movement through time or space]; (w. Abl of Agency, Means) through [indicating indirect agency or means].
διακονία, ἡ (34) - ministry, service
διάκονος, ὁ, ἡ (29) - deacon, deaconess, servant, minister, waiter
διδασκαλία, ἡ (21) - teaching, instruction
διδάσκαλος, ὁ (59) - teacher
διδάσκω (97) - I teach
διδασχῆ, ἡ (30) - teaching, instruction [both action & content]
δίδωμι (415) - I give
διότι (23) - because [w. focus on instrumentality]
δοῦλος, ὁ (124) - slave, servant
ἐγώ (1802) - I [pl. form - ἡμεῖς (864) - we]
εἰμί (2461) - I am
εἰρήνη, ἡ (92) - peace
ἐκεῖ (105) - there (in that place)
ἐκεῖθεν (37) - from there (movement away from)
ἐπεὶ (26) - because [oft. w. implication of a relevant temporal element]
ἐπί (891) - (w. Ins of Cause) on basis of, because of; (w. Gen of Time, Place, Measure) - during, on, at; (w. Dat of Advantage) for; (w. Dat of Disadvantage) against; (w. Loc of Time, Place) on, at, in; (w. Acc of Measure) for

ἐπιστολή, ἡ (24) - letter
ἐπιτίθημι (39) - I lay, put upon
ἔτι (93) - still, yet [extension of time up to & beyond an expected point]
εὐαγγελίζω (54) - I preach, proclaim (the good news)
εὐαγγέλιον, τό (76) - gospel, good news
θεός, ὁ (1318) - god, God [θεός, ἡ - goddess]
Ἰάκωβος, ὁ (42) - James
Ἰησοῦς, ὁ (919) - Jesus
Ἰωάννης, ὁ (135) - John
ζωή, ἡ (135) - life
ἡμέρα, ἡ (389) - day [in Heb. from sunset to next sunset; in Roman time, time between sunrise and sunset]
θέλω (209) - I wish, want to (oft. w. infinitive obj)
καινός, -ή, -όν (42) - new, unused, unknown [pertaining to having been in existence for only a short time]
καιρός, ἡ (86) - time, age, era [indefinite period of time]
καί (9164) - and, also, even (connects words, phrases, clauses, and sentences)
καινός, -ή, -όν (42) - new, unused, unknown
κηρύσσω (61) - I preach (publicly announce religious truths while urging acceptance and compliance)
κόσμος, ὁ (186) - world; adornment, adorning
κράζω (56) - I shout, cry out
κύριος, ὁ (719) - sir, lord, Lord
λαός, ὁ (142) - people
λέγω (2262) - I speak, tell, talk, say
λόγος, ὁ (330) - word, speaking (act of), speech
μαθητής, ὁ (261) - disciple, student
Μαρία, ἡ (27) - Mary
μαρτυρία, ἡ (37) - testimony, witness, testifying
μέλλω (109) - I will, am going to [w. fut. infin], intend to, have in mind to [w. pres. infin]; am about to [w. aor. infin]; delay
νέος, -α, -ον (24) - new, recent, fresh, young [pertaining to having been in existence for only a short time]
νόμος, ὁ (195) - law, the Law (=OT Scriptures or Torah)
νῦν (148) - now
ὅτε (123) - when, while
ὅτι (1297) - because [based on an evident fact]; that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ (1612) - not [οὐκ before vowels w. smooth breathing mark, οὐχ before vowels w. rough breathing mark]
οὐ (54) - no
οὐκέτι (47) - no longer, no more
οὐπω (26) - not yet, still not [negation of extending time up to & beyond an expected point]
πάντοτε (41) - always, at all times, on every occasion [w. ref. to a series of occasions]
παραβολή, ἡ (50) - parable, figure of speech
παραδίδωμι (119) - I give over, entrust, deliver, turn over, commend; pass down, on (a tradition)
παραλαμβάνω (50) - I receive instruction, learn; take with, along
Παῦλος, ὁ (158) - Paul
περί (334) - (w. Gen. of Reference) about, concerning, of; (w. Gen. of Advantage) for; (w. Abl. of Purpose) for; (w. Acc. of Measure, Reference) about, regarding
Πέτρος, ὁ (156) - Peter
πιστεύω (243) - I believe, believe in (w. Dat.)
πλήν (31) - nevertheless, however, but, only [used at beginning of sentences]; (w. Abl. of Separation) except
πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον (66) - older (above 50 in age); [subst.] elder (leader in Jewish synagogue or council, or Christian congregation)

πρός (699) - (w. Acc of Measure, Reference) to, toward; (w. Acc of Purpose) for; (w. Acc. of Comparison) than;
 (w. Loc of Place) at, on
προφητεύω (28) - I prophecy, preach
προφήτης, ὁ (144) - prophet (one who proclaims inspired utterances from God)
σάββατον, τό (68) - sabbath, week
σημαίνω (77) - I make clear, indicate clearly, make known, report
σήμερον (41) - today, this very day
σύ (1066) - you [pl. form - ὑμεῖς (1847) - you]
συναγωγή, ἡ (56) - synagogue, assembly place, meeting, assembly
Τιμόθεος, ὁ (24) - Timothy
τίθημι (100) - I put, place
τότε (160) - then, at that time
φυλακή, ἡ (47) - watch, guard duty [one of the 4 periods of nighttime, used for guard duty by Romans];
 guarding [action of]; prison [place of guarding]; guard [person]
φωνή, ἡ (139) - voice, sound, language
Χριστός, ὁ (531) - Christ
χρόνος, ὁ (54) - time, period of time
ᾧδε (61) - here, to this place, at / in this place
ᾠρα, ἡ (106) - hour [the 12th part of the day between sunrise and sunset]

Listing by Lesson Number

Lesson 5:

αἰώνιος, -ον (71) - eternal [pertaining to an unlimited duration to time]
γενεά, ἡ (43) - age, epoch, generation; family, descent, clan, contemporary
ἐγώ (1802) - I [pl. form - ἡμεῖς (864) - we]
ἐκ (ἐξ before vowels) (916) - (w. Abl of Source) out of; (w. Abl of Separation) from; (w. Abl of Means) - by,
 from; (w. Abl of Cause) because of; (w. Partitive Abl) of
ἔτι (93) - still, yet [extension of time up to & beyond an expected point]
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